

# Tax Card 2009/10



**UHY** Hacker Young  
Chartered Accountants

[www.uhy-uk.com](http://www.uhy-uk.com)

## INCOME TAX RATES

| 2009/10        |      | 2008/09        |      |
|----------------|------|----------------|------|
| Band           | Rate | Band           | Rate |
| £              | %    | £              | %    |
| 0 - 2,440      | 10*  | 0 - 2,320      | 10*  |
| 2,441 - 37,400 | 20** | 2,321 - 34,800 | 20** |
| Over 37,400    | 40♦  | Over 34,800    | 40♦  |

\* Only applicable to dividends and savings income.

\*\*Except dividends (10%).

♦ Except dividends (32.5%).

Other income taxed first, then savings income and finally dividends.

## INCOME TAX RELIEFS

|   |  | 2009/10 | 2008/09 |
|---|--|---------|---------|
|   |  | £       | £       |
| Personal allowance  | - under 65                                     | 6,475   | 6,035   |
|   | - 65 - 74*                                     | 9,490   | 9,030   |
|   | - 75 and over*                                 | 9,640   | 9,180   |
| Married couple's allowance<br>(relief at 10%)   | - aged less than 75 and<br>born before 6.4.35* | n/a     | 6,535   |
|   | - 75 and over*                                 | 6,965   | 6,625   |
|   | - min. amount                                  | 2,670   | 2,540   |
| *Age allowance income limit<br>(Reduce age allowance by £1 for every £2 of excess income over £22,900.) |  | 22,900  | 21,800  |
| Blind person's allowance  |  | 1,890   | 1,800   |

## TAX CREDITS

|   | 2009/10 | 2008/09 |
|---|---------|---------|
|   | £       | £       |
| <b>Working Tax Credit</b>   |         |         |
| Basic element - max.  | 1,890   | 1,800   |
| Childcare element   |         |         |
| 80% of eligible costs up to £175 per week (£300 if two or more children). |         |         |
| <b>Child Tax Credit (CTC)</b>   |         |         |
| Child element   |         |         |
| per child - max.  | 2,235   | 2,085   |
| Family element  | 545     | 545     |
| Baby addition   | 545     | 545     |

### Reductions in maximum rates

39% of income above £6,420\* p.a.

\*If only CTC is claimed, the threshold is £16,040 (£15,575) p.a. The family element of CTC is not reduced unless income is more than £50,000 p.a. when it is reduced by £1 for every £15 of additional income.

## PENSION PREMIUMS

### 2009/10 and 2008/09

- Tax relief available for personal contributions: higher of £3,600 (gross) or 100% of relevant earnings.
- Employers will obtain tax relief on employer contributions if they are paid and made 'wholly and exclusively'. Tax relief for large contributions may be spread over several years.
- Any contributions in excess of £245,000 (£235,000), whether personal or by the employer, may be subject to income tax on the individual at 40%.
- No carry back of pension contributions.

# CAR, VAN AND FUEL BENEFITS

2009/10

| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (gm/km)<br>(round down to nearest 5gm/km) | % of car's list price taxed |
|---|-----------------------------|
| up to 135   | 15                          |
| 140   | 16                          |
| 145   | 17                          |
| 150   | 18                          |
| 155   | 19                          |
| 160   | 20                          |
| 165   | 21                          |
| 170   | 22                          |
| 175   | 23                          |
| 180   | 24                          |
| 185   | 25                          |
| 190   | 26                          |
| 195   | 27                          |
| 200   | 28                          |
| 205   | 29                          |
| 210   | 30                          |
| 215   | 31                          |
| 220   | 32                          |
| 225   | 33                          |
| 230   | 34                          |
| 235 and above   | 35                          |

## Company cars

- For diesel cars add a 3% supplement but maximum still 35%. Euro IV diesel cars registered before 1 January 2006 do not suffer the 3% supplement.
- Discounts apply to certain environmentally friendly cars.
- A 10% rate applies to non-electric cars with emissions of no more than 120gm/km. Environmentally friendly discounts do not apply to these cars but the diesel supplement does.
- For cars registered before 1 January 1998 the charge is based on engine size.
- The list price includes accessories and is subject to an upper limit of £80,000.
- The list price is reduced for capital contributions made by the employee up to £5,000.

## Car fuel benefit 2009/10 and 2008/09

£16,900 x 'appropriate percentage'\*

\*percentage used to calculate the taxable benefit of the car for which the fuel is provided. No change to this calculation was announced on Budget Day.

The charge is proportionately reduced if provision of private fuel ceases part way through the year. The fuel benefit is reduced to nil only if the employee pays for all private fuel.

## Van benefit per vehicle

2009/10 and 2008/09

Van benefit £3,000

Fuel benefit £500

The charges will not apply if a 'restricted private use condition' is met throughout the year.

# MILEAGE ALLOWANCE PAYMENTS

2009/10 and 2008/09

## Cars and vans

Up to 10,000 miles

Over 10,000 miles

## Bicycles

## Motorcycles

## Rate per mile

40p

25p

20p

24p

These rates represent the maximum tax free mileage allowances for employees using their own vehicles for business. Any excess is taxable. If the employee receives less than the statutory rate, tax relief can be claimed on the difference.

# INDIVIDUAL SAVINGS ACCOUNTS (ISAs)

2009/10

£

Overall annual investment limit

7,200 (10,200\*)

Comprising - cash up to

3,600 (5,100\*) max.

- balance in stocks and shares

7,200 (10,200\*) max.

\* From 6 October 2009 for those aged 50 and over.

## CORPORATION TAX

Years to 31.3.10 and 31.3.09

|                                 | Profits band<br>£ | Rate<br>% |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Small companies rate            | 0-300,000         | 21*       |
| Marginal (small companies) rate | 300,001-1,500,000 | 29.75*    |
| Full rate                       | Over 1,500,000    | 28*       |
| Small companies fraction        |                   | 7/400*    |

The profits limits are reduced for accounting periods of less than 12 months and for a company with associated companies.

\*Different rates apply for ring-fenced (broadly oil industry) profit.

## CAPITAL ALLOWANCES

### Plant and machinery - Annual Investment Allowance (AIA)

The AIA applies to expenditure incurred on or after 6 April 2008 (1 April 2008 for companies). The AIA gives a 100% write-off on most types of plant and machinery costs, including integral features and long life assets but not cars, of up to £50,000 p.a.

Any costs over the AIA fall into the normal capital allowance pools at either 10% or 20%. The £50,000 limit may need to be shared between certain businesses under common ownership.

### Other plant and machinery allowances

The annual rate of allowance is 20% from 6 April 2008 (1 April 2008 for companies). A 10% rate applies to expenditure incurred on integral features and on long life assets on or after 6 April 2008 (1 April 2008 for companies). Long life asset expenditure brought forward receives the 10% rate.

A temporary 40% first year allowance may be due for certain expenditure exceeding the AIA incurred in the 12 month period beginning on 6 April 2009 (1 April 2009 for companies). A 100% first year allowance may still be available on certain energy efficient plant and cars.

### Cars

For expenditure incurred on cars on or after 6 April 2009 (1 April 2009 for companies), costs will generally be allocated to one of the two plant and machinery pools. Cars with CO<sub>2</sub> emissions not exceeding 160gm/km will receive a 20% allowance p.a. Cars with CO<sub>2</sub> emissions over 160gm/km will receive a 10% allowance p.a.

### Industrial and agricultural buildings and hotels

The annual rate of allowance is 2% (3%) from 6 April 2009 (1 April 2009 for companies). Special rules apply for accounting periods straddling these dates.

## VALUE ADDED TAX

|   |          |         |
|---|----------|---------|
| Standard rate   |          | 17.5%*  |
| Reduced rate  |          | 5%      |
| Annual Registration Limit - from 1.5.09 (1.4.08 - 30.4.09   | £67,000) | £68,000 |
| Annual Deregistration Limit - from 1.5.09 (1.4.08 - 30.4.09 | £65,000) | £66,000 |

\*15% from 1 December 2008 - 31 December 2009.

## CAPITAL GAINS TAX

|                    | 2009/10  | 2008/09  |
|--------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>Individuals</b> | <b>£</b> | <b>£</b> |
| Exemption          | 10,100   | 9,600    |
| Balance of gains   | 18%      | 18%      |
| <b>Trusts</b>      |          |          |
| Exemption          | 5,050    | 4,800    |
| Balance of gains   | 18%      | 18%      |

### Entrepreneurs' Relief

For gains arising on or after 6 April 2008, the first £1m of qualifying gains are charged at an effective rate of 10%. Gains in excess of £1m are charged at 18%.

## INHERITANCE TAX

| Death rate | Lifetime rate | Chargeable transfers |           |
|------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|
|            |               | 2009/10              | 2008/09   |
| %          | %             | £'000                | £'000     |
| Nil        | Nil           | 0 - 325*             | 0 - 312*  |
| 40         | 20            | Over 325*            | Over 312* |

\*Potentially increased for surviving spouses or civil partners who die on or after 9 October 2007.

### Reliefs

|                  |        |                   |        |
|------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| Annual exemption | £3,000 | Marriage - parent | £5,000 |
| Small gifts      | £250   | - grandparent     | £2,500 |
|                  |        | - bride/groom     | £2,500 |
|                  |        | - other           | £1,000 |

### Reduced charge on gifts within seven years of death

| Years before death | 0-3 | 3-4 | 4-5 | 5-6 | 6-7 |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| % of death charge  | 100 | 80  | 60  | 40  | 20  |

## STAMP DUTY AND STAMP DUTY LAND TAX

| Land and buildings (on full consideration paid) |                       |                    |                   |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Rate  | Residential property* |                    | Non-residential   |
|   | Disadvantaged areas   | Other              |                   |
|   | £                     | £                  | £                 |
| Nil   | 0 - 150,000*          | 0 - 125,000*       | 0 - 150,000       |
| 1%  | 150,001* - 250,000    | 125,001* - 250,000 | 150,001 - 250,000 |
| 3%  | 250,001 - 500,000     | 250,001 - 500,000  | 250,001 - 500,000 |
| 4%  | Over 500,000          | Over 500,000       | Over 500,000      |

\* £175,000 for transactions with an effective date on or after 3 September 2008 and before 1 January 2010.

**Shares and securities** - rate 0.5%.

## NATIONAL INSURANCE

| Class 1 (employed) contracted in<br>Weekly earnings | 2009/10 rates |                          |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|
|   | Employer      | Employee                 |
| Up to £110  | Nil*          | Nil*                     |
| £110.01 - £844                                      | 12.8%**       | 11%**                    |
| Over £844   | 12.8%**       | £80.74 + 1% <sup>‡</sup> |

\* Entitlement to contribution-based benefits retained for earnings between £95.01 and £110 per week.

\*\*On earnings above £110.   <sup>‡</sup>On earnings above £844.

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <b>Class 1A (employers)</b>    | 12.8% on employee taxable benefits  |
| <b>Class 1B (employers)</b>    | 12.8% on PAYE Settlement Agreements   |
| <b>Class 2 (self-employed)</b> | flat rate per week £2.40<br>small earnings exception £5,075 p.a.            |
| <b>Class 3 (voluntary)</b>     | flat rate per week £12.05   |
| <b>Class 4 (self-employed)</b> | 8% on profits between £5,715 and £43,875<br>plus 1% on profits over £43,875 |

## MAIN SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS

| Weekly benefit   | 2009/10                | 2008/09  |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| <b>Basic retirement pension</b> - single person                        | £95.25                 | £90.70   |
|  | - married couple       | £152.30  |
| <b>Statutory pay rates</b> - average weekly earnings £95 (£90) or over |                        |          |
| Statutory Sick Pay   | £79.15                 | £75.40   |
| Statutory Maternity Pay  |                        |          |
| First six weeks  | 90% of weekly earnings |          |
| Next 33 weeks  | £123.06*               | £117.18* |
| Statutory Paternity Pay - two weeks                                    | £123.06*               | £117.18* |
| Statutory Adoption Pay - 39 weeks                                      | £123.06*               | £117.18* |

\*Or 90% of weekly earnings if lower.

## SELF ASSESSMENT: KEY DATES 2009/10

**31 July 2009** - Second payment on account for 2008/09.

**5 October 2009** - Deadline for notifying HMRC of new sources of income if no tax return has been issued for 2008/09.

**31 October 2009** - Deadline for submission of 2008/09 non-electronic returns. Also, the deadline for submission of 2008/09 returns requiring HMRC calculation and where the taxpayer wants a balancing payment (below £2,000) collected through their 2010/11 PAYE code.

**31 January 2010** - Deadline for filing electronic tax returns for 2008/09. Balancing payment due for 2008/09. First payment on account due for 2009/10.

The information in this tax card is based upon the 2009 Budget and earlier announcements and may be subject to amendment by the Finance Act.

## 2009

|            | January       | February   | March         | April        |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Mon</b> | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23  | 30 2 9 16 23  | 6 13 20 27   |
| <b>Tue</b> | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24 | 31 3 10 17 24 | 7 14 21 28   |
| <b>Wed</b> | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25 | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22 29 |
| <b>Thu</b> | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26 | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23 30 |
| <b>Fri</b> | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27 | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24   |
| <b>Sat</b> | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28 | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25   |
| <b>Sun</b> | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22  | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26   |

|            | May           | June         | July          | August        |
|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Mon</b> | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22 29 | 6 13 20 27    | 31 3 10 17 24 |
| <b>Tue</b> | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23 30 | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25    |
| <b>Wed</b> | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24   | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26    |
| <b>Thu</b> | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25   | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27    |
| <b>Fri</b> | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26   | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28    |
| <b>Sat</b> | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27   | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22 29  |
| <b>Sun</b> | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28   | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23 30  |

|            | September    | October       | November     | December      |
|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Mon</b> | 7 14 21 28   | 5 12 19 26    | 30 2 9 16 23 | 7 14 21 28    |
| <b>Tue</b> | 1 8 15 22 29 | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24   | 1 8 15 22 29  |
| <b>Wed</b> | 2 9 16 23 30 | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25   | 2 9 16 23 30  |
| <b>Thu</b> | 3 10 17 24   | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26   | 3 10 17 24 31 |
| <b>Fri</b> | 4 11 18 25   | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27   | 4 11 18 25    |
| <b>Sat</b> | 5 12 19 26   | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28   | 5 12 19 26    |
| <b>Sun</b> | 6 13 20 27   | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22 29 | 6 13 20 27    |

## 2010

|            | January       | February   | March         | April        |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Mon</b> | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22  | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26   |
| <b>Tue</b> | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23  | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27   |
| <b>Wed</b> | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24 | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28   |
| <b>Thu</b> | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25 | 4 11 18 25    | 1 8 15 22 29 |
| <b>Fri</b> | 1 8 15 22 29  | 5 12 19 26 | 5 12 19 26    | 2 9 16 23 30 |
| <b>Sat</b> | 2 9 16 23 30  | 6 13 20 27 | 6 13 20 27    | 3 10 17 24   |
| <b>Sun</b> | 3 10 17 24 31 | 7 14 21 28 | 7 14 21 28    | 4 11 18 25   |

## UHY Hacker Young Group offices are at:

London

► **UHY Hacker Young LLP**

Phone **020 7216 4600**

Abergavenny

► **UHY Peacheys**

Phone **01873 852 124**

Birmingham

► **UHY Hacker Young  
(Birmingham) LLP**

Phone **0121 233 4799**

Brighton & Hove

► **UHY Hacker Young**

Phone **01273 726 445**

Chester

► **UHY Hacker Young**

Phone **01244 320 532**

Jarrow

► **UHY Torgersens**

Phone **0191 428 0001**

Manchester

► **UHY Hacker Young  
(Manchester) LLP**

Phone **0161 236 6936**

Newport

► **UHY Peacheys**

Phone **01633 213 318**

Nottingham

► **UHY Hacker Young LLP**

Phone **0115 959 0900**

Sheffield

► **UHY Wingfield Slater**

Phone **0114 275 1544**

Sunderland & Newcastle

► **UHY Torgersens**

Phone **0191 567 8611**

Wrexham

► **UHY Hacker Young**

Phone **01978 351 501**

York

► **UHY Calvert Smith**

Phone **01904 557 570**

Scotland

► **Campbell Dallas LLP**

Aberdeen

Phone **01224 623 111**

Glasgow

Phone **0141 942 0722**

Paisley

Phone **0141 887 4141**

Perth

Phone **01738 441 888**

Stirling

Phone **01786 460 030**

UHY Hacker Young Associates Limited is a UK company which is the organising body of the UHY Hacker Young Group, a group of independent UK accounting and consultancy firms. Any services described herein are provided by the member firms and not by UHY Hacker Young Associates Limited. Each of the member firms is a separate and independent firm, a list of which is set out above. Neither UHY Hacker Young Associates Limited nor any of its member firms has any liability for services provided by other members.

The UHY Hacker Young Group is a member of UHY, an international association of independent accounting and consulting firms.

